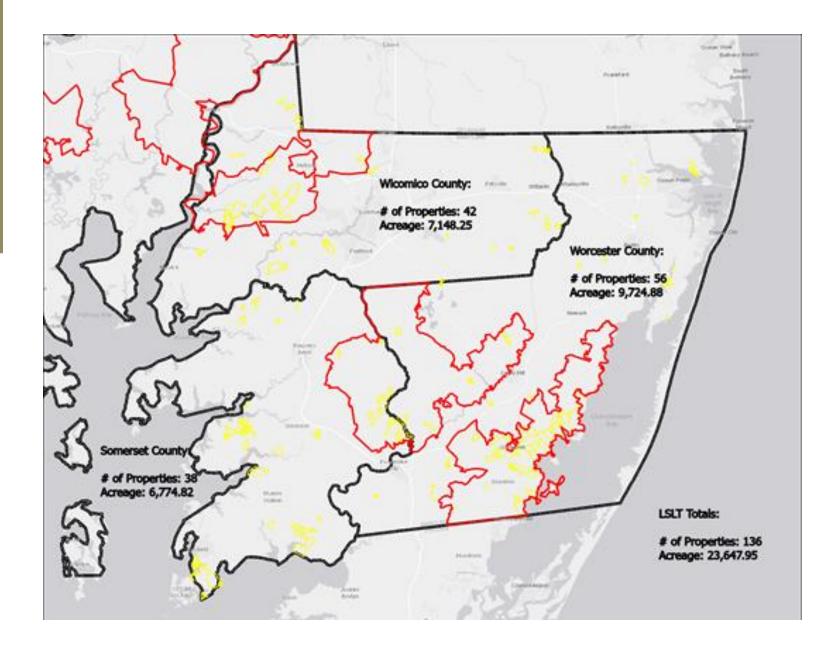
# Aerial Monitoring



### Lower Shore Land Trust Service Area



# Why Go Remote?



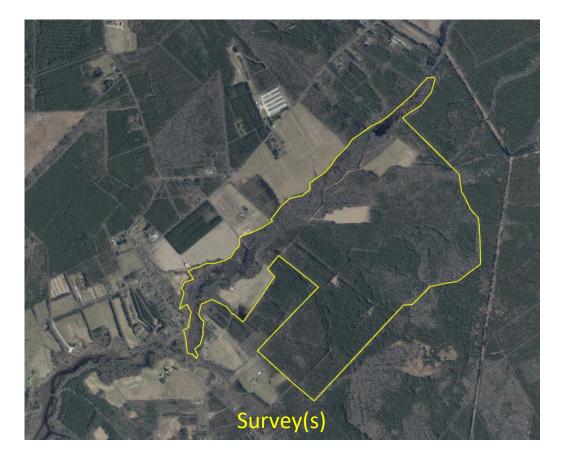


## LSLT Demographics

- Worcester, Somerset, and Wicomico Counties on Maryland's Eastern Shore
- Currently 136 Easements
- Total Acres:22901 acres
- Forested: 12254 acres
- Cropland: 4393 acres
- Wildlife and Marsh Habitat: 5565 acres









# The Importance of Good GIS Shape Files







# Coastal Marsh

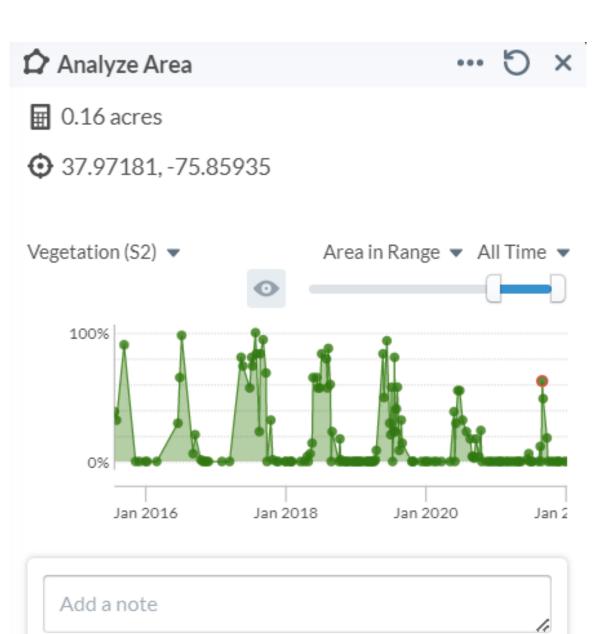
- Sea Level Rise
- Land Subsistence
- WE ARE LOSING LAND!

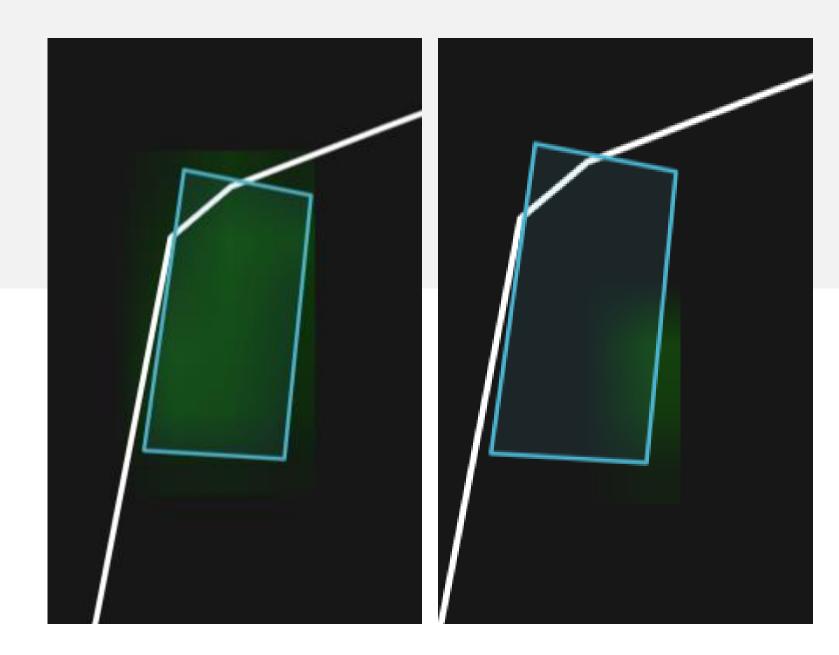
Top: Survey From 1969 Bottom: Present Image; Loss of 102 Acres From 341.78 Acres

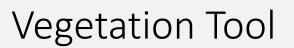


### Lens Live Demonstrations

### Vegetation Tool







• August 2017 VS. August 2021

## Interpretation of Image

- Land Use
- Structures
- Buffers (and water features)
- Overall Impressions
- "Notes"
  - If nothing notable, added surface water/moisture
- No definitive statements



#### Conservation Easement Monitoring Report - Joyner/Monroe

Lower Shore Land Trust 100 River Street, Snow Hill, Maryland 21863

#### Profile

Conservation Easement Name: Joyner/Monroe LSLT Easement Number: 021JOY00.WOR

MET #: 0563JOY00.WORC RL #: RL-0043 FRPP #: N/A

Type of Easement: CBRL Partners: LSLT, MET, DNR Easement Address: 6020 Pike Lane, <u>Girdletree</u>, MD 21829

County: Worcester

Tax Map(s): 86 Parcel(s): 119

Total Easement Acreage: 29.19

Current Landowner: Harkins Farm, LLC. c/o David Harkins Mailing Address: 31400 Winterplace Parkway, Suite 400, Salisbury, MD 21804 Phone Number: 410-546-5239 Email: david@harkinsgroup.net Ownership Date: 9/18/2015 New Owner: No Welcome Letter Date: N/A Previous Landowner: Fred Joyner; Paula Monroe

Existing Structures: None Structures Allowed Under Easement: 0

Conservation Values: Rural Legacy Area, Worcester County Comprehensive Plan, buffers, habitat, scenic value

Management Plans: N/A

Unique features and Attributes: N/A

Buffer: Yes

Hunting: None□ Deer⊠ Turkey⊠ Waterfowl⊠ Other□ Hunting Note: Hunting s





#### 021JOY00.WOR – Joyner/Monroe

#### Remote Monitoring Report

#### Lower Shore Land Trust

December 2, 2021

#### Profile

Conservation Easement Name: Joyner/Monroe LSLT Easement Number: 021JOY00.WOR MET #: 0563JOY00.WORC RL #: RL-0043 FRPP #: N/A Type of Easement: CBRL Partners: LSLT, MET, DNR

Easement Address: 6020 Pike Lane, Girdletree, MD 21829

County: Worcester Tax Map(s): 86 Parcel(s): 119 Total Easement Acreage: 29.19 Current Landowner: Harkins Farm, LLC. c/o David Harkins Mailing Address: 31400 Winterplace Parkway, Suite 400, Salisbury, MD 21804 Phone Number: 410-546-5239 Email: david@harkinsgroup.net Ownership Date: 9/18/2015 New Owner: No Welcome Letter Date: N/A Previous Landowner: Fred Joyner; Paula Monroe Existing Structures: None Structures Allowed Under Easement: 0 Conservation Values: Rural Legacy Area, Worcester County Comprehensive Plan, buffers, habitat, scenic value Management Plans: N/A Unique features and Attributes: N/A Buffer: Yes Hunting: None□ Deer⊠ Turkey⊠ Waterfowl⊠ Other□ Hunting Note: Hunting s

Monitoring Information Date: 12/2/2021 Type of Monitoring: Aerial Monitoring Reporter: Frank Deuter, Staff







#### CAPTURE DATE January 9, 2021

#### SOURCE

Maxar WorldView (0.5m) Includes copyrighted material of Maxar Technologies Inc. 2021



CAPTURE DATE January 9, 2021

Maxar WorldView (0.5m) Includes copyrighted material of Maxar Technologies Inc. 2021

Building footprints Flowlines

NOTE

#### Interpretation

38.06685, -75.37328 AREA

559.80 acres

CENTER

#### INTERPRETER

Frank Deuter

#### INTERPRETATION DATE

December 2, 2021

Land Use: Mostly Pine Forest, Marsh on Eastern part of property. Homestead in Southern central section. CREP in center of property as well, different easement.



#### Image

CAPTURE DATE January 9, 2021

#### SOURCE

Maxar WorldView (0.5m) Includes copyrighted material of Maxar Technologies Inc. 2021

Building footprints Flowlines

NOTE

#### Interpretation

CENTER 38.06685, -75.37328

Structures: 2 footprints observed. Some objects that are not clear around structures. No concerns.

#### AREA

559.80 acres

INTERPRETER Frank Deuter

#### INTERPRETATION DATE

December 2, 2021

•



#### Image

CAPTURE DATE January 9, 2021

#### SOURCE

Maxar WorldView (0.5m) Includes copyrighted material of Maxar Technologies Inc. 2021

Building footprints Flowlines

NOTE

#### Interpretation

CENTER 38.06685, -75.37328

Buffer: All buffers around flowlines seem to be adequate. CREP area seems fully intact. No concerns.

#### AREA

559.80 acres

INTERPRETER Frank Deuter

#### INTERPRETATION DATE

December 2, 2021



#### Interpretation

CENTER 38.06685, -75.37328 NOTE

Overall Impressions: No concerns observed. Very little changes except for land loss due to sea level rise from 2019 to 2021. Between 5-25ft from 2019-2021. 2005-2019 up to 50ft.

AREA 559.80 acres

INTERPRETER Frank Deuter

INTERPRETATION DATE

December 2, 2021

#### Image, top

CAPTURE DATE March 1, 2019

#### SOURCE

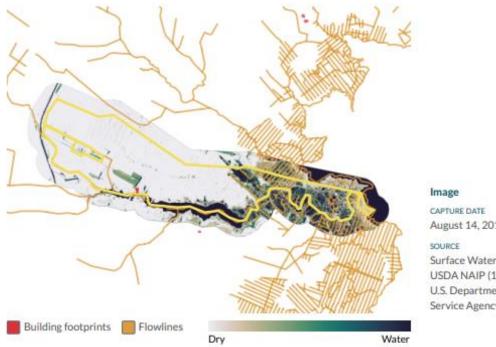
Maryland Environmental Trust Imagery Maryland Environmental Trust

#### Image, bottom

CAPTURE DATE January 9, 2021

#### SOURCE

Maxar WorldView (0.5m) Includes copyrighted material of Maxar Technologies Inc. 2021



#### Interpretation

CENTER 38.06685, -75.37328

#### AREA

559.80 acres

#### INTERPRETER

Frank Deuter

#### INTERPRETATION DATE

December 2, 2021

#### NOTE

Notes: Most of property seems fairly wet. Sea level land loss.

August 14, 2018

Surface Water (NAIP) USDA NAIP (1m) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency.



Building footprints Flowlines

NOTE

#### Interpretation

CENTER 38.06685, -75.37328

AREA 559.80 acres Note #2: Joyner/Monroe 067JOY04.WOR also done on this aerial. No concerns observed with CREP.

#### INTERPRETER

Frank Deuter

INTERPRETATION DATE December 23, 2021 Summary of Methods and Grant Deliverables

- 134 Properties Aerial
- 58 Properties Ground

- Averages
- Used the 58 Properties for direct comparison

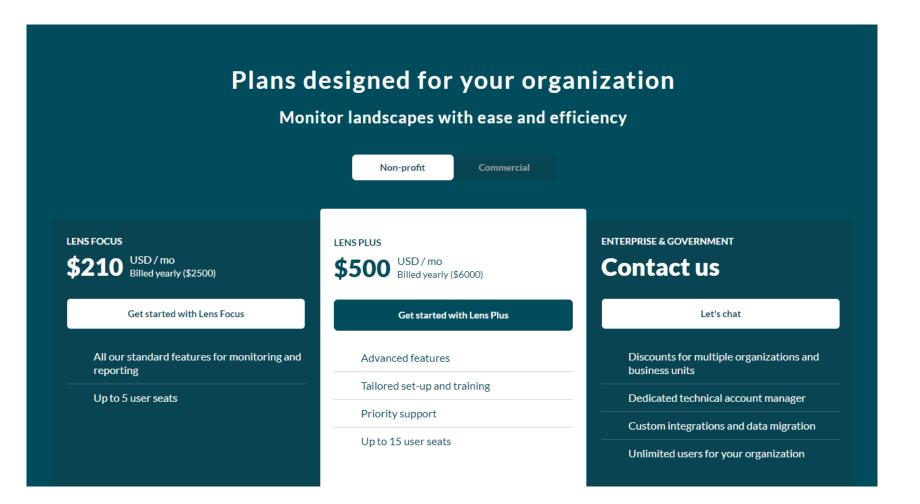
# Return on Investment Calculator

	Monitoring Event Details												
Organization name	Property name	Property acreage	Monitoring year	Multiple monitoring methods used?	Monitoring method	Technology	Data sources (list e.g. Sentinel, NAIP, Spot, Near Space Labs, PlanetScope, etc.)	Imagery Resolution	Acres monitored using this approach	Estimated % of property observed			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Adkins	785	2021	Yes	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	785	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Adkins	785	2021	Yes	In-Person	Automobile	Ground Images		39	5%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Banks	114	2021	Yes	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	114	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Banks	114	2021	Yes	In-Person				34	30%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Beauchamp, Jimmy	66.26	2021	No	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	66	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Beauchamp, Larry	102.39	2021	No	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	102	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Bowman	98	2021	No	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	98	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Breeding	144	2021	No	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	144	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Breeding-Hall	272	2021	Yes	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	272	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Breeding-Hall	272	2021	Yes	In-Person				14	5%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Brokaw	288	2021	No	Remote	Lens	Airbus	1.5m	288	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Brummitt	82	2021	Yes	Remote	Lens	Maxar	0.5m	82	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Brummitt	82	2021	Yes	In-Person				12	15%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Burnett-1990	26	2021	Yes	Remote	Lens	Airbus	1.5m	26	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Burnett-1990	26	2021	Yes	In-Person				26	100%			
Lower Shore Land Trust	Burnett-2001	68	2021	Yes	Remote	Lens	Airbus	1.5m	68	100%			

# Return on Investment Calculator

Labor					Expenses											Qualitative			
Preparation hours	Travel hours	Monitoring hours	Reporting hours	Total hours	Portion of hours completed by volunteer		ersonnel costs	va	unteer alue tribute d	Contractor costs	ir	igery costs (not ncluding platform costs)	Trav	vel cost	Miles traveled	Other expenses	Met monitoring obligations using this approach?	Satisfaction with this approach	# of violations or threats to conserved land detected
0.1	0	0.45	0.4	0.95	0	\$	23.75	\$	-		\$	62.75	\$	-	0		No	Very satisfied	1
1	1	3	2	7	0	\$	175.00	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	33.04	59		Yes	Somewhat satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.15	0.4	0.65	0	\$	16.25	\$	-		\$	9.60	\$	-	0		No	Very satisfied	0
1	1	0.5	4	6.5	0	\$	325.00	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	19.60	35	\$-	Yes	Somewhat satisfied	\$-
0.1	0	0.25	0.4	0.75	0	\$	18.75	\$	-		\$	5.28	\$	-	0		Yes	Very satisfied	(
0.1	0	0.15	0.4	0.65	0	\$	16.25	\$	-		\$	8.16	\$	-	0		Yes	Very satisfied	(
0.1	0	0.25	0.4	0.75	0	\$	18.75	\$	-		\$	7.84	\$	-	0		Yes	Somewhat satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.15	0.4	0.65	0	\$	16.25	\$	-		\$	11.44	\$	-	0	\$-	Yes	Very satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0	\$	20.00	\$	-		\$	21.76	\$	-	0		No	Somewhat satisfied	
1	0.5	0.4	2	3.9	2.7	\$	97.50	\$	67.50				\$	5.60	10	\$-	Yes	Somewhat satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.5	0.4	1	0	\$	25.00	\$	-		\$	14.30	\$	-	0	\$-	Yes	Very satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0	\$	15.00	\$	-		\$	6.84	\$	-	0		No	Very satisfied	0
1	0.5	0.2	2	3.7	0	\$	185.00	\$	-	\$ -			\$	5.60	10	\$-	Yes	Very satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0	\$	17.50	\$	-		\$	1.25	\$	-	0	\$-	No	Somewhat Dissatified	0
1	1	0.5	2	4.5	0	\$	225.00	\$	-				\$	14.00	25	\$-	Yes	Somewhat satisfied	0
0.1	0	0.15	0.4	0.65	0	\$	16.25	\$	-		\$	2.45	\$	-	0	\$-	No	Somewhat satisfied	0
1.5	1	1.15	2	5.65	0	\$	282.50	\$	-				\$	0.56	1	\$-	Yes	Somewhat satisfied	
0.1	0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0	\$	15.00	\$	-		\$	3.65	\$	-	0	\$-	No	Somewhat satisfied	0
1	1	1.5	4	7.5	0	\$	375.00	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-	\$	33.60	60		Yes	Somewhat dissatisfied	0
0.1	0	0.35	0.4	0.85	0	\$	42.50	\$	-		\$	5.68	\$	-	0	\$-	No	Very satisfied	0
1	0.3	0.3	2	3.6	0	\$	180.00	\$	-				\$	0.84	1.5		Yes	Somewhat satisfied	0

### Cost of LENs



### LSLT Findings All Properties (Not Including Imagery Base Price)

- Ground 58 Properties:
  - Expenses: \$11,731.82
  - Average: \$202.27
  - Multiplied by 136 Properties: \$27,509.09
  - Average Time: 4.98 Hours
  - Multiplied by 136 Properties: 677.68 Hours

- Aerial 134 Properties:
  - Expenses: \$7,307.81
  - Average: \$54.54
  - Multiplied by 136 Properties: \$7,416.88
  - Average Time: 0.81 Hours
  - Multiplied by 136 Properties: 110.10 Hours

### LSLT Findings Direct Comparison of 58 Properties (Not Including Imagery Base Price)

- Ground 58 Properties:
  - Expenses: \$11,731.82
  - Expenses Average: \$202.27
  - Time: 289 Hours
  - Time Average: 4.98 Hours

- Aerial 58 Properties:
  - Expenses: \$3,184.83
  - Expenses Average: \$54.91
  - Time: 48 Hours
  - Time Average: 0.82 Hours



# Year 2

- There is a Savings!
- Timing and Availability of Imagery Availability of High Resolution
  - 0.5m or Better!
- Need to Change Monitoring Year???
- Policies and Procedures
- Learn From "Office Hours"

## Landowner relations



Reduced Engagement Year to Year With Landowners.



Sent Landowners Printout of Page 2 of Reports.

**Property Overview** 



Considering Other Engagement Methods

Inviting Landowners to office Remote Monitor With Landowner Landowner Workshops



# Volunteers

- Hidden Cost/Benefit
  - Cost That Isn't Paid
- We Require at Least 2 People Per Visit
- Remote Uses Less Staff Time and a Lot Less Volunteer Time



# Volunteers

- Not All Volunteers are Comfortable With Technology
- We Are Trying to Engage New Volunteers
  - Training Those Who Are Interested















### LTA Standards

- 1 Ground Out of Every 5 Years
- Monitoring Fiscal Year VS. Calendar Year





## Scheduling

- Multiple Grantees
- Last Year 58 Required Ground Visits
- This Year, 72 Require Ground Visits

Must figure out best way to incorporate remote while fulfilling the program requirements

### Change in LSLT Policies

- New Stewardship and Monitoring Policy
  - Conforms to LTA Standards and LSLT's Existing Policies
  - Incorporates Remote Monitoring
- Incorporate Landowners
- Utilize Volunteers



### Questions Or Comments?

# Contact Info

- Jared Parks-Land Programs Manager
  - jparks@lowershorelandtrust.org
- Frank Deuter-Stewardship Coordinator
  - fdeuter@lowershorelandtrust.org





